Contents of Volume 32

Abramson, Paul R. *See* Goldberg, Philip A.
Adewole, Akanbi. *See* Worchel, Stephen.
Allen, Vernon L., and Wilder, David A. Categorization, belief similarity, and intergroup discrimination 971
Anderson, A. James. *See* Smith, William P.
Aronoff, Joel. *See* Wilson, John P.
Atkin, Robert S. *See* Davis, James H.

Barnes, Richard D. *See* Harvey, John H.
Baron, Robert Steven. *See* Kellogg, Ronald.
Baron, Robert Steven. *See* Sanders, Glenn S.
Batson, C. Daniel. Attribution as a mediator of bias in helping 455
Batson, C. Daniel. Rational processing or rationalization?: The effect of disconfirming information on a stated religious belief 176
Baum, Andrew, and Greenberg, Carl I. Waiting for a crowd: The behavioral and perceptual effects of anticipated crowding 671
Baxter, James C., and Rozelle, Richard M. Nonverbal expression as a function of crowding during a simulated police–citizen encounter 40
Bear, Gordon, and Hodun, Alexandra. Implicational principles and the cognition of confirmatory, contradictory, incomplete, and irrelevant information 594
Bennett, David H., and Holmes, David S. Influence of denial (situation redefinition) and projection on anxiety associated with threat to self-esteem 915
Berkowitz, Leonard. *See* Leyens, Jacques-Phillippe.
Berman, Harry J. *See* Shulman, Arthur D.
Blanchard, Fletcher A., Weigel, Russell H., and Cook, Stuart W. The effect of relative competence of group members upon interpersonal attraction in cooperating interracial groups 519
Borgida, Eugene. *See* Nisbett, Richard E.
Bowman, Lyndy. *See* Sheehan, Peter W.
Brickman, Philip. Adaptation level determinants of satisfaction with equal and unequal outcome distributions in skill and chance situations 191
Brickman, Philip, and D'Amato, Barbara. Exposure effects in a free-choice situation 415
Brickman, Philip, and Hendricks, Michael. Expectancy for gradual or sudden improvement and reaction to success and failure 893
Brickman, Philip, Ryan, Kathleen, and Wortman, Camille B. Causal chains: Attributions of responsibility as a function of immediate and prior causes 1060
Bronfenbrenner, Urie. *See* Shouval, Ron.
Brown, Robert C., Jr. *See* Schlenker, Barry R.
Bryant, Jennings. *See* Cantor, Joanne R.
Burt, Martha R. *See* Michener, H. Andrew.
Byrne, Donn. *See* Fisher, Jeffrey David.

Calvert-Boyanowsky, Jocelyn, and Leventhal, Howard. The role of information in attenuating behavioral responses to stress: A reinterpretation of the misattribution phenomenon 214
Camino, Leoncio. *See* Leyens, Jacques-Philippe.
Cann, Arnie, Sherman, Steven J., and Elkes, Roy. Effects of initial request size and timing of a second request on compliance: The foot in the door and the door in the face 774
Canon, Lance Kirkpatrick. *See* Mathews, Kenneth E., Jr.
Cantor, Joanne R., Zillmann, Dolf, and Bryant, Jennings. Enhancement of experienced sexual arousal in response to erotic stimuli through misattribution of unrelated residual excitation 69
Carlston, Donal E. *See* Weldon, David E.
Cartwright, Desmond S. Trait and other sources of variance in the S–R Inventory of Anxiousness 408
Chaiken, Shelly. *See* Eagly, Alice H.
Chernicky, Paul. *See* West, Stephen G.
Clore, Gerald L. *See* Eaton, Warren O.
Clore, Gerald L. *See* Grush, Joseph E.
Cohen, David B. Eye movements during REM sleep: The influence of personality and presleep conditions 1090

Cohen, Eugene D. *See* Michener, H. Andrew.
Cohen, Sheldon. *See* Katz, Irwin.
Comer, Ronald, and Laird, James D. Choosing to suffer as a consequence of expecting to suffer: Why do people do it? 92
Conway, Mary. *See* Salancik, Gerald R.
Cook, Stuart W. A comment on the ethical issues involved in West, Gunn, and Chernicky's "Ubiquitous Watergate: An Attributional Analysis" 66
Cook, Stuart W. *See* Blanchard, Fletcher A.
Cook, Stuart W. *See* Jones, Stanley H.
Cooper, Joel. *See* Goethals, George R.
Costin, Frank. *See* Grush, Joseph E.
Crano, William D. *See* Wegner, Daniel M.
Crockett, Walter H. *See* Press, Allan N.
Cunningham, John D. *See* Orvis, Bruce R.

D'Amato, Barbara. *See* Brickman, Philip.
Davis, James H., Kerr, Norbert L., Atkin, Robert S., Holt, Robert, and Meek, David. The decision processes of 6- and 12-person mock juries assigned unanimous and two-thirds majority rules 1
Dean, Larry M., Willis, Frank N., and Hewitt, Jay. Initial interaction distance among individuals equal and unequal in military rank 294
Deaux, Kay, White, Leonard, and Farris, Elizabeth. Skill versus luck: Field and laboratory studies of male and female preferences 629
Deaux, Kay. *See* Taynor, Janet.
Deckner, William C. *See* Rogers, Ronald W.
Delia, Jesse G. *See* Press, Allan N.
Devereux, Edward C. *See* Shouval, Ron.
Diener, Edward. *See* Sarason, Irwin G.
Dion, Kenneth L., and Earn, Brian M. The phenomenology of being a target of prejudice ... 944
Dodge, Kenneth A. *See* Gurwitz, Sharon B.
Dolan, Anne Brown. *See* Matheny, Adam P., Jr.
Donnerstein, Edward, Donnerstein, Marcia, and Evans, Ronald. Erotic stimuli and aggression: Facilitation or inhibition 237
Donnerstein, Marcia. *See* Donnerstein, Edward.
Downing, Leslie L. *See* Valenti, Angelo C.
Dweck, Carol S., and Gilliard, Diane. Expectancy statements as determinants of reactions to failure: Sex differences in persistence and expectancy change 1077

Eagly, Alice H., and Chaiken, Shelly. An attribution analysis of the effect of communicator characteristics on opinion change: The case of communicator attractiveness 136
Earn, Brian M. *See* Dion, Kenneth L.
Eaton, Warren O., and Clore, Gerald L. Interracial imitation at a summer camp 1099
Eaves, Lindon, and Eysenck, Hans. The nature of extraversion: A genetical analysis 102
Ebbesen, Ebbe B., and Konečni, Vladimir J. Decision making and information integration in the courts: The setting of bail 805
Eberts, E. H., and Lepper, Mark R. Individual consistency in the proxemic behavior of preschool children 841
Elkes, Roy. *See* Cann, Arnie.
Esser, James K. *See* Komorita, S. S.
Evans, Ronald. *See* Donnerstein, Edward.
Eysenck, Hans. *See* Eaves, Lindon.

Farris, Elizabeth. *See* Deaux, Kay.
Fisher, Jeffrey David, and Byrne, Donn. Too close for comfort: Sex differences in response to invasions of personal space 15
Erratum 914
Fiske, Susan T. *See* Taylor, Shelley E.
Fontaine, Gary. Causal attribution in simulated versus real situations: When are people logical, when are they not? 1021
Frankel, Gladys. *See* Hornstein, Harvey A.
Freedman, Norbert. *See* Oltman, Philip K.
Friedman, Florence. *See* Oltman, Philip K.

Gammon, Charles B. *See* Taylor, Stuart P.
Garbarino, James. The impact of anticipated reward upon cross-age tutoring 421
Gilliard, Diane. *See* Dweck, Carol S.
Gintner, Gary, and Lindskold, Svenn. Rate of participation and expertise as factors influencing leader choice 1085
Glass, David. *See* Katz, Irwin.
Goethals, George R., and Cooper, Joel. When dissonance is reduced: The timing of self-justificatory attitude change 361
Goldberg, Philip A., Gottesdiener, Marc, and Abramson, Paul R. Another put-down of women?: Perceived attractiveness as a function of support for the feminist movement .. 113
Goodenough, Donald R. *See* Oltman, Philip K.
Gottesdiener, Marc. *See* Goldberg, Philip A.
Greenberg, Carl I. *See* Baum, Andrew.
Greenwald, Anthony G. Does the good samaritan parable increase helping? A Comment on Darley and Batson's no-effect conclusion 578
Grusec, Joan E. *See* Rice, Marnie E.
Grush, Joseph E., Clore, Gerald L., and Costin, Frank. Dissimilarity and attraction: When difference makes a difference 783
Gunn, Steven P. *See* West, Stephen G.
Gurwitz, Sharon B., and Dodge, Kenneth A. Adults' evaluations of a child as a function of sex of adult and sex of child 822
Gurwitz, Sharon B., and Panciera, Lawrence. Attributions of freedom by actors and observers 531

Haan, Norma. Hypothetical and actual moral reasoning in a situation of civil disobedience 255
Hagiwara, Shigeru. Visual versus verbal information in impression formation 692
Harkins, Stephen G. *See* Quanty, Michael B.
Harris, Ben. *See* Harvey, John H.
Harvey, John H., Harris, Ben, and Barnes, Richard D. Actor–observer differences in the perceptions of responsibility and freedom 22
Helmreich, Robert. *See* Spence, Janet T.
Hendricks, Michael. *See* Brickman, Philip.
Henninger, Marilyn. *See* Wyer, Robert S., Jr.
Hewitt, Jay. *See* Dean, Larry M.
Hill, Ken, and Kuiken, Don. Conceptual complexity and concept learning of painting styles 154
Hochreich, Dorothy J. Defensive externality and blame projection following failure 540
Hodun, Alexandra. *See* Bear, Gordon.
Hoffman, Martin L. Sex differences in moral internalization and values 720
Hogg, Elizabeth. *See* Lefcourt, Herbert M.
Holmes, Chris. *See* Lefcourt, Herbert M.
Holmes, David S. *See* Bennett, David H.
Holt, Robert. *See* Davis, James H.
Hornstein, Harvey A., LaKind, Elizabeth, Frankel, Gladys, and Manne, Stella. Effects of knowledge about remote social events on prosocial behavior, social conception, and mood 1038
Hubbard, Michael. *See* Ross, Lee.

Ido, Ypma. *See* Korte, Charles.

Jaccard, James J. *See* Laughlin, Patrick R.
Jackson, Paul. *See* Warr, Peter.
Jaeger, James. *See* Rajecki, D. W.
Jones, Stanley H., and Cook, Stuart W. The influence of attitude on judgments of the effectiveness of alternative social policies 767

Karabenick, Stuart A. *See* Srull, Thomas K.
Katz, Irwin, Cohen, Sheldon, and Glass, David. Some determinants of cross-racial helping behavior 964
Kav Venaki, Sophie. *See* Shouval, Ron.
Keats, John A. *See* Quanty, Michael B.
Kelley, Harold H. *See* Orvis, Bruce R.
Kellogg, Ronald, and Baron, Robert Steven. Attribution theory, insomnia, and the reverse placebo effect: A reversal of Storms and Nisbett's findings 231
Kerr, Norbert L. *See* Davis, James H.
Kidd, Robert F. *See* Rajecki, D. W.

Kiely, Elizabeth. *See* Shouval, Ron.
Kingsbury, Steven J., Stevens, David P., and Murray, Edward J. Evaluation apprehension in verbal conditioning: A test of four subject effects models 271
Koivumaki, Judith Hall. *See* Zuckerman, Miron.
Komorita, S. S., and Esser, James K. Frequency of reciprocated concessions in bargaining .. 699
Konečni, Vladimir J. The mediation of aggressive behavior: Arousal level versus anger and cognitive labeling 706
Konečni, Vladimir J. *See* Ebbesen, Ebbe B.
Korte, Charles, Ypma, Ido, and Toppen, Anneke. Helpfulness in Dutch society as a function of urbanization and environmental input level 996
Kozlowski, Lynn T., and Schachter, Stanley. Effects of cue prominence and palatability on the drinking behavior of obese and normal humans 1055
Krebs, Dennis. Empathy and altruism 1134
Kubal, Larry. *See* Roth, Susan.
Kuhlman, D. Michael, and Marshello, Alfred F. J. Individual differences in game motivation as moderators of preprogrammed strategy effects in Prisoner's Dilemma 922
Kuiken, Don. *See* Hill, Ken.
Kukla, Andy. Preferences among impossibly difficult and trivially easy tasks: A revision of Atkinson's theory of choice 338

Laird, James D. *See* Comer, Ronald.
LaKind, Elizabeth. *See* Hornstein, Harvey A.
Langer, Ellen J. The illusion of control 311
Langer, Ellen J., and Roth, Jane. Heads I win, tails it's chance: The illusion of control as a function of the sequence of outcomes in a purely chance task 951
Laughlin, Patrick R., and Jaccard, James J. Social facilitation and observational learning of individuals and cooperative pairs 875
Lawton, M. Powell. *See* Nahemow, Lucille.
Lee, Jerry. *See* Worchel, Stephen.
Lefcourt, Herbert M., Hogg, Elizabeth, Struthers, Steve, and Holmes, Chris. Causal attributions as a function of locus of control, initial confidence, and performance outcomes ... 391
Lepper, Mark R. *See* Eberts, E. H.
Lepper, Mark R. *See* Ross, Lee.
Leventhal, Howard. *See* Calvert-Boyanowsky, Jocelyn.
Leyens, Jacques-Phillippe, Camino, Leoncio, Parke, Ross D., and Berkowitz, Leonard. Effects of movie violence on aggression in a field setting as a function of group dominance and cohesion 346
Lindskold, Svenn. *See* Gintner, Gary.
Lipets, Marsha S. *See* Zuckerman, Miron.

Maggied, Pamela. *See* Wright, Thomas L.
Manne, Stella. *See* Hornstein, Harvey A.
Marshello, Alfred F. J. *See* Kuhlman, D. Michael.
Matheny, Adam P., Jr., and Dolan, Anne Brown. Persons, situations, and time: A genetic view of behavioral change in children 1106
Mathews, Kenneth E., Jr., and Canon, Lance Kirkpatrick. Environmental noise level as a determinant of helping behavior 571
Maykovich, Minako K. Correlates of racial prejudice 1014
McGee, Mark G., and Snyder, Mark. Attribution and behavior: Two field studies 185
McGuire, John M., and Thomas, Margaret Hanratty. Effects of sex, competence, and competition on sharing behavior in children 490
Meek, David. *See* Davis, James H.
Messé, Lawrence A. *See* Wilson, John P.
Michener, H. Andrew, and Burt, Martha R. Use of social influence under varying conditions of legitimacy 398
Michener, H. Andrew, Cohen, Eugene D., and Sørenson, Aage B. Social exchange: Predicting interpersonal outcomes in four-event, three-person systems 283
Monson, Thomas C. *See* Snyder, Mark.
Murray, Edward J. *See* Kingsbury, Steven J.
Mynatt, Clifford, and Sherman, Steven J. Responsibility attribution in groups and individuals: A direct test of the diffusion of responsibility hypothesis 1111
Mynatt, Clifford R. *See* Wolosin, Robert J.

Nahemow, Lucille, and Lawton, M. Powell. Similarity and propinquity in friendship formation 205
Natale, Michael. Convergence of mean vocal intensity in dyadic communication as a function of social desirability 790
Nisbett, Richard E., and Borgida, Eugene. Attribution and the psychology of prediction 932
Norman, Ross. Affective-cognitive consistency, attitudes, conformity, and behavior 83

Oltman, Philip K., Goodenough, Donald R., Witkin, Herman A., Freedman, Norbert, and Friedman, Florence. Psychological differentiation as a factor in conflict resolution 730
Orvis, Bruce R., Cunningham, John D., and Kelley, Harold H. A closer examination of causal inference: The roles of consensus, distinctiveness, and consistency information 605

Palmer, Mary Lu. *See* Wright, Thomas L.
Panciera, Lawrence. *See* Gurwitz, Sharon B.
Parke, Ross D. *See* Leyens, Jacques-Philippe.
Piliavin, Irving M., Piliavin, Jane Allyn, and Rodin, Judith. Costs, diffusion, and the stigmatized victim 429
Piliavin, Jane Allyn. *See* Piliavin, Irving M.
Press, Allan N., Crockett, Walter H., and Delia, Jesse G. Effects of cognitive complexity and of perceiver's set upon the organization of impressions 865

Quanty, Michael B., Keats, John A., and Harkins, Stephen G. Prejudice and criteria for identification of ethnic photographs 449

Rajecki, D. W., Kidd, Robert F., Wilder, David A., and Jaeger, James. Social factors in the facilitation of feeding in chickens: Effects of imitation, arousal, or disinhibition? 510
Regan, Dennis T., and Totten, Judith. Empathy and attribution: Turning observers into actors 850
Rice, Marnie E., and Grusec, Joan E. Saying and doing: Effects on observer performance .. 584
Rissman, A. Kent. *See* Weldon, David E.
Rodin, Judith. *See* Piliavin, Irving M.
Rogers, Ronald W., and Deckner, C. William. Effects of fear appeals and physiological arousal upon emotion, attitudes, and cigarette smoking 222
Rogers, Ronald W. *See* Wilson, Lorene.
Rokeach, Milton. Long-term value change initiated by computer feedback 467
Rosenthal, Robert. *See* Zuckerman, Miron.
Ross, Lee, Lepper, Mark R., and Hubbard, Michael. Perseverence in self-perception and social perception: Biased attributional processes in the debriefing paradigm 880
Ross, Michael. Salience of reward and intrinsic motivation 245
Roth, Jane. *See* Langer, Ellen J.
Roth, Susan, and Kubal, Larry. Effects of noncontingent reinforcement on tasks of differing importance: Facilitation and learned helplessness 680
Rozelle, Richard M. *See* Baxter, James C.
Rucker, Margaret. *See* Tom, Gail.
Ryan, Kathleen. *See* Brickman, Philip.
Rychlak, Joseph F. Affective assessment, intelligence, social class, and racial learning style .. 989

Salancik, Gerald R., and Conway, Mary. Attitude inferences from salient and relevant cognitive content about behavior 829
Sanders, Glenn S., and Baron, Robert Steven. Pain cues and uncertainty as determinants of aggression in a situation involving repeated instigation 495
Sanders, Glenn S., and Baron, Robert Steven. The motivating effects of distraction on task performance 956
Sarason, Irwin G., Smith, Ronald E., and Diener, Edward. Personality research: Components of variance attributable to the person and the situation 199
Schachter, Stanley. *See* Kozlowski, Lynn T.
Schlenker, Barry R. Self-presentation: Managing the impression of consistency when reality interferes with self-enhancement 1030
Schlenker, Barry R., Brown, Robert C., Jr., and Tedeschi, James T. Attraction and expectations of harm and benefits 664
Selzer, Melvin L. *See* Vinokur, Amiram.

Shaffer, David R. Some effects of consonant and dissonant attitudinal advocacy on initial attitude salience and attitude change 160
Sheehan, Peter W., and Bowman, Lyndy. Cognitive flexibility in hypnosis: Response to change communication from the hypnotist 547
Sherman, Steven J. *See* Cann, Arnie.
Sherman, Steven J. *See* Mynatt, Clifford.
Sherman, Steven J. *See* Wolosin, Robert J.
Shouval, Ron, Kav Venaki, Sophie, Bronfenbrenner, Urie, Devereux, Edward C., and Kiely, Elizabeth. Anomalous reactions to social pressure of Israeli and Soviet children raised in family versus collective settings 477
Shulman, Arthur D., and Berman, Harry J. Role expectations about subjects and experimenters in psychological research 368
Simonton, Dean Keith. Sociocultural context of individual creativity: A transhistorical time-series analysis 1119
Slobodin, Leonard. *See* Weldon, David E.
Smith, Michael C. Children's use of the multiple sufficient cause schema in social perception 737
Smith, Ronald E. *See* Sarason, Irwin G.
Smith, William P., and Anderson, A. James. Threats, communication, and bargaining 76
Snyder, Mark, and Monson, Thomas C. Persons, situations, and the control of social behavior 637
Snyder, Mark. *See* McGee, Mark G.
Sørenson, Aage B. *See* Michener, H. Andrew.
Spence, Janet T., Helmreich, Robert, and Stapp, Joy. Ratings of self and peers on sex role attributes and their relation to self-esteem and conceptions of masculinity and femininity 29
Srull, Thomas K., and Karabenick, Stuart A. Effects of personality–situation locus of control congruence 617
Stapp, Joy. *See* Spence, Janet T.
Stein, R. Timothy. Identifying emergent leaders from verbal and nonverbal communications 125
Stevens, David P. *See* Kingsbury, Steven J.
Struthers, Steve. *See* Lefcourt, Herbert M.
Sundstrom, Eric. An experimental study of crowding: Effects of room size, intrusion, and goal blocking on nonverbal behavior, self-disclosure, and self-reported stress 645

Taylor, Shelley E., and Fiske, Susan T. Point of view and perceptions of causality 439
Taylor, Stuart P., and Gammon, Charles B. Effects of type and dose of alcohol on human physical aggression 169
Taynor, Janet, and Deaux, Kay. Equity and perceived sex differences: Role behavior as defined by the task, the mode, and the actor 381
Tedeschi, James T. *See* Schlenker, Barry R.
Thomas, Kerry. The relationship between attitudes and beliefs: Comments on Smith and Clark's classification of belief type and predictive value 748
Thomas, Margaret Hanratty. *See* McGuire, John M.
Tom, Gail, and Rucker, Margaret. Fat, full, and happy: Effects of food deprivation, external cues, and obesity on preference ratings, consumption, and buying intentions 761
Toppen, Anneke. *See* Korte, Charles.
Totten, Judith. *See* Regan, Dennis T.
Touhey, John C., and Villemez, Wayne J. Need achievement and risk-taking preference: A clarification 713
Triandis, Harry C. *See* Weldon, David E.
Trope, Yaacov. Seeking information about one's own ability as a determinant of choice among tasks 1004
Tzeng, Oliver C. S. Differentiation of affective and denotative meaning systems and their influence in personality ratings 978

Valenti, Angelo C., and Downing, Leslie L. Differential effects of jury size on verdicts following deliberation as a function of the apparent guilt of a defendant 655
Villemez, Wayne J. *See* Touhey, John C.
Vinokur, Amiram, and Selzer, Melvin L. Desirable versus undesirable life events: Their relationship to stress and mental distress 329

Wagner, Richard V. Complementary needs, role expectations, interpersonal attraction, and the stability of working relationships 116
Warr, Peter, and Jackson, Paul. The importance of extremity 278

Wegner, Daniel M., and Crano, William D. Racial factors in helping behavior: An unobtrusive field experiment 901
Weigel, Russell H. *See* Blanchard, Fletcher A.
Weldon, David E., Carlston, Donal E., Rissman, A. Kent, Slobodin, Leonard, and Triandis, Harry C. A laboratory test of effects of culture assimilator training 300
West, Stephen G., Gunn, Steven P., and Chernicky, Paul. Ubiquitous Watergate: An attributional analysis 55
White, Glenn M. Contextual determinants of opinion judgments: Field experimental probes of judgmental relativity boundary conditions 1047
White, Leonard. See Deaux, Kay.
Wilder, David A. *See* Allen, Vernon L.
Wilder, David A. *See* Rajecki, D. W.
Willis, Frank N. *See* Dean, Larry M.
Wilson, John P., Aronoff, Joel, and Messé, Lawrence A. Social structure, member motivation, and group productivity 1094
Wilson, Lorene, and Rogers, Ronald W. The fire this time: Effects of race of target, insult, and potential retaliation on black aggression 857
Witkin, Herman A. See Oltman, Philip K.
Wolfson, Michael. *See* Wyer, Robert S., Jr.
Wolosin, Robert J. Cognitive similarity and group laughter 503
Wolosin, Robert J., Sherman, Steven J., and Mynatt, Clifford R. When self-interest and altruism conflict 752
Worchel, Stephen, Lee, Jerry, and Adewole, Akanbi. Effects of supply and demand on ratings of object value 906
Wortman, Camille B. *See* Brickman, Philip.
Wright, Thomas L., Maggied, Pamela, and Palmer, Mary Lu. An unobtrusive study of interpersonal trust 446
Wyer, Robert S., Jr., Henninger, Marilyn, and Wolfson, Michael. Informational determinants of females' self-attributions and observers' judgments of them in an achievement situation 556

Zillmann, Dolf. *See* Cantor, Joanne R.
Zuckerman, Miron, Lipets, Marsha S., Koivumaki, Judith Hall, and Rosenthal, Robert. Encoding and decoding nonverbal cues of emotion 1068

Other

Announcement 931
Announcement 955

Davis, James H., Kerr, Norbert, Sussmann, Mario, and Rissman, A. Kent. *Erratum* to "Social decision schemes under risk," 1974, Vol. 30, No. 2, p. 251 190
Neufeld, W. J. *Erratum* to "Effect of cognitive appraisal on *d'* and response bias to experimental stress," 1975, Vol. 31, No. 4, p. 735 1167